FORMAL COMPLAINTS

§1.720 General pleading requirements.

Formal complaint proceedings are generally resolved on a written record consisting of a complaint, answer and reply but may also include other written submissions such as briefs and written interrogatories. All written submissions, both substantive and procedural, must conform to the following standards:

- (a) Pleadings must be clear, concise, and explicit. All matters concerning a claim, defense or requested remedy, including damages, should be pleaded fully and with specificity.
- (b) Pleadings must contain facts which, if true, are sufficient to constitute a violation of the Act or Commission order or regulation, or a defense to such alleged violation.
- (c) Facts must be supported by relevant documentation or affidavit.
- (d) Legal arguments must be supported by appropriate judicial, Commission, or statutory authority.
- (e) Opposing authorities must be distinguished.
- (f) Copies must be provided of all non-Commission authorities relied upon which are not routinely available in national reporting systems, such as unpublished decisions or slip opinions of courts or administrative agencies.
- (g) Parties are responsible for the continuing accuracy and completeness of all information and supporting authority furnished in a pending complaint proceeding. Information submitted, as well as relevant legal authorities, must be current and updated as necessary and in a timely manner at any time before a decision is rendered on the merits of the complaint.
- (h) Specific reference must be made to any tariff provision relied on in support of a claim or defense. Parties are encouraged to provide copies of the tariff or relevant portions thereof.
- (i) All statements purporting to summarize or explain Commission orders or policies must cite, in standard legal form, the Commission ruling upon which such statements are based.

[53 FR 11852, Apr. 11, 1988, as amended at 58 FR 25572, Apr. 27, 1993]

§1.721 Format and content.

- (a) A formal complaint shall contain:
- (1) The name of each complainant and defendant;
- (2) The occupation, address and telephone number of each complainant and, to the extent known, each defendant;
- (3) The name, address, and telephone number of complainant's attorney, if represented by counsel;
- (4) Citation to the section of the Communications Act and/or order and/or regulation of the Commission alleged to have been violated.
- (5) A complete statement of facts which, if proven true, would constitute such a violation:
- (6) Complete identification or description, including relevant time period, of the communications, transmissions, services, or other carrier conduct complained of and nature of the injury sustained;
- (7) The relief sought, including recovery of damages and the amount of damages claimed, if known; and
- (8) Whether suit has been filed in any court or other government agency on the basis of the same cause of action.
- (b) The following format may be used in cases to which it is applicable, with such modifications as the circumstances may render necessary:

BEFORE THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, DC 20554

In the matter of

Complainant,

v

_____ Defendant.

File No. (To be inserted by the Common Carrier Bureau)

Complaint

To: The Commission.

The complainant (here insert full name of each complainant and, if a corporation, the corporate title of such complainant) shows that:

- 1. (Here state occupation, post office address, and telephone number of each complainant).
- 2. (Here insert the name, occupation and, to the extent known, address and telephone number of defendants)
- 3. (Here insert fully and clearly the specific act or thing complained of, together with